

MARKUS WAGNER

University of Warwick School of Law – Gibbet Hill Road, Coventry CV4 7AL, United Kingdom
+44.24.7652.3090 – m.wagner@warwick.ac.uk

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

University of Warwick School of Law, Coventry June 2016 – present

Associate Professor of Law

Director, International Economic Law LLM Program

Courses: International Economic Law (PG), International Economic Law (UG), Trade/WTO Law, International Investment Law

University of Miami School of Law, Coral Gables, Florida January 2009 – May 2016

Associate Professor of Law

Courses: Constitutional Law, International Law, International Economic Law, Comparative Law, Miami-Leipzig Seminar, Modern Technology and International Humanitarian Law Seminar

Visiting professor / visiting scholar

Mandela Institute, University of the Witwatersrand, School of Law, Johannesburg / South Africa 2016 – present

Universidad Externado de Colombia, Facultad de Derecho, Bogota / Colombia 2011 – present

Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing / China 2013 – 2016

University of Hamburg, Faculty of Law, Hamburg / Germany May – August 2015

Universidad des Los Andes, Facultad de Derecho, Bogota / Colombia July 2014

Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Escola de Direito, Sao Paulo / Brazil May – July 2014

Max Planck Institute for Public International Law, Heidelberg / Germany May – August 2013

University of New South Wales Law School, Sydney / Australia July – August 2012

University of Leipzig, Faculty of Law, Leipzig / Germany May – July 2011

Heidelberg Center Para America Latina, Santiago de Chile / Chile November 2004 & June 2005

Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr, Brussels / Belgium January – July 2007

Legal Consultant

Supreme Court of Israel, Jerusalem / Israel June – September 2006

Law Clerk, President emeritus, Honorable Aharon Barak

Max Planck Institute for International Law, Heidelberg / Germany July 2002 – July 2005

Research Fellow, International Economic Law, International Peace & Security & International Criminal Law

Permanent Mission of Germany to the United Nations, New York / NY May 2003

Legal Counsel

International Centre for Criminal Law Reform & Criminal Justice Policy, Vancouver / BC 1998 – 1999

Visiting Fellow

ACADEMIC RECORD

Stanford Law School, Stanford, California, Master of the Science of Law (JSM) May 2006

Scholarships: European Recovery Program and Lovells Exceptional Law Student Program

Activities: President, Advanced Degree Students Association

Law School, University of Giessen, Giessen, Germany

magister juris internationalis, with distinction 2004 – 2005

erstes juristisches Staatsexamen (J.D. equivalent), with distinction 1996 – 2002

Scholarship: German National Merit Foundation, 1996 – 2002

Law School, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada August 1998 – May 1999

Academic exchange program

Scholarship: German National Merit Foundation, 1998 – 1999

LANGUAGES

German (native speaker), **English** (bilingual), **French** (intermediate), **Spanish** (intermediate), **Portuguese** (intermediate).

INTERESTS

Cycling Without Borders, charity bike journey from Germany to China (March – December 2008), www.cyclingwithoutborders.org; bicycle touring; running; road & mountain biking; photography.

MEMBERSHIP & SERVICE

Journal of World Investment and Trade (JWIT), Associate Editor, 2014 – present

Society of International Economic Law (SIEL), Secretary, 2015 – present; Member of the Executive Council, 2012 – 2015; Chair, 2016 Venue Search Committee; Co-Chair, 2016 Conference Committee

International Journal of Law in Context, Member of the International Editorial Board, 2012 – present

European Law Students Association (ELSA) Moot Court Competition on WTO Law, Member of the Academic Board, 2016 – present; Panelist for Regional Rounds in Cluj-Napoca / Romania and Kiev / Ukraine (both 2017)

American Society for International Law (ASIL), Vice Chair of the ASIL International Law and Technology Interest Group, 2014 – present; Membership Committee, 2012 – 2016

Global Law Initiatives for Sustainable Development, Member of the Scientific Committee, 2016 – present

University of Miami Abess Center for Ecosystem Science & Policy, External Member of doctoral dissertation committee (2016 – present)

Völkerrechtsblog, Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, 2014 – present

Göttingen Journal of International Law (GoJIL), Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, 2010 – present

Junior International Law Scholars Association (JILSA), Co-Chair, 2012 – 2014

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Investment Law's Uruguay Moment (draft).

The Cases that Never Happened: Regulatory Chill in International Investment Law (draft, with Martin Björklund)

Mapping the Discourse over Autonomous Weapon Systems (draft).

PUBLICATIONS

1. *The Future of SPS Governance: SPS-Plus or SPS-Minus?*, 51:3 *Journal of World Trade* ____ (2017) (forthcoming).
2. *Interpreting the SPS Agreement: Navigating Risk, Scientific Evidence and Regulatory Autonomy*, in: Simon Lester and Bryan Mercurio (eds), *Research Handbook on WTO Dispute Settlement*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017 ____ (forthcoming).
3. *International (Criminal) Law Aspects of Autonomous Weapon Systems* (Völker(straf)rechtliche Überlegungen zu autonomen Waffensystemen), in: Walter Gropp et al. (eds), *Gießener Gedächtnisschrift für Günter Heine*, 2016, 355.
4. *Autonomous Weapon Systems*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed.), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2016, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2786136>.
5. *The Future of Combat? Autonomous Weapon Systems as a Challenge for International Law* (Die Zukunft der Kriegsführung? Autonome Waffensysteme als Herausforderung für das Völkerrecht), *Vereinte Nationen* 2/2016, 73, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2781118>.

6. *Unmanned Aerial Vehicles*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed.), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2015, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2584652>.
7. *Regulatory Space in International Trade Law and International Investment Law*, 36 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law* 1 (2014-2015), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2403959>.
8. *The Dehumanization of International Humanitarian Law: Legal, Ethical and Political Implications of Autonomous Weapon Systems*, 47 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 1371 (2014), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2541628>.
9. *WTO Law and the Right to Regulate: China – Rare Earths*, 18:10 *ASIL Insight*, 28 April 2014, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2431462>.
10. *Legal Perspectives and Regulatory Philosophies on Natural Monopolies in the United States and Germany*, in: Günther Schulz, Mathias Schmoeckel and William J. Hausman (eds), *Regulation between Legal Norms and Economic Reality – Intentions, Effects, and Adaption: The German and American Experiences (Rechtsordnung und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, vol. 8)*, 2014, 53, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2051151>.
11. *International Standards*, in: Michael Trebilcock and Tracey Epps (eds), *TBT Agreement*, Edward Elgar Research Handbook Series, 2013, 238, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2238478>.
12. *Beyond the Drone Debate: Autonomy in Tomorrow's Battlespace*, *American Society of International Law – Confronting Complexity: Proceedings of the 106th Annual Meeting* 80 (2013).
13. *Autonomy in the Battlespace: Independently Operating Weapon Systems and the Law of Armed Conflict*, in: Dan Saxon (ed.), *International Humanitarian Law and the Changing Technology of War*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013, 99, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2211036>.
14. *Conceptualizing the Shapeshifting Nature of Investment Law(yers): A Response to Jason Yackee's Controlling the International Investment Law Agency*, in 54 *Harvard Journal of International Law* online 38 (2012), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2193814>.
15. *Taking Interdependence Seriously: Reassessing the Precautionary Principle in International Trade Law*, 20 *Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law* 713 (2012), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1588306>.
16. *Transnational Legal Communication: A Partial Legacy of Supreme Court President Aharon Barak*, 46 *Tulsa Law Review* 437 (2012), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2139053>.
17. *Non-State Actors*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed.), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2012, Volume VII, 741, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2661832>.
18. *Temple of Preah Vihear Case*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed.), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2012, Volume IX, 841, available at www.mpepil.com.
Update subsequent to the indication of provisional measures by the International Court of Justice, October 2011 (January 2013).
19. *Taking Humans Out of the Loop: Implications for International Humanitarian Law – A Response to Brendan Gogarty and Meredith Hagger*, 21 *Journal of Law, Information and Science* 155 (2011/2012), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1874039>.
20. *Law Talk v. Science Talk: The Languages of Law and Science in WTO Proceedings*, 35 *Fordham International Law Journal* 151 (2011), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1966055>.
21. *Book Review: Thomas Cottier, Olga Nartova & Sadeq Z. Bigdeli (eds.), International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change*, *Cambridge University Press*, 2009, in: 5 *Global Trade and Customs Journal* 205 (2010), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1591380>.

22. *Article XIX GATT*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum and Peter-Tobias Stoll (eds), *Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law – Trade in Goods*, 2010 (with Jacques Bourgeois).
23. *Articles 16 Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum, Peter-Tobias Stoll and Michael Köbele (eds), *Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law – Trade Remedies*, 2008 (with Jacques Bourgeois).
24. *Articles 11 Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum, Peter-Tobias Stoll and Michael Köbele (eds), *Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law – Trade Remedies*, 2008 (with Jacques Bourgeois).
25. *Report on Consultation, Prior Information and Environmental Impact Assessment*, in: Ole-Kristian Fauchald and Jacob Werksman (eds), 15 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* 221 (2006).
26. *Commentary on Articles XIII of the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum, Peter-Tobias Stoll and Karen Kaiser (eds), 2 *Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law – Institutions and Dispute Settlement*, 2006 (with Armin von Bogdandy).
27. *Commentary on Article III of the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum, Peter-Tobias Stoll and Karen Kaiser (eds), 2 *Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law – Institutions and Dispute Settlement*, 2006 (with Armin von Bogdandy).
28. *Commentary on Article I of the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization*, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum, Peter-Tobias Stoll and Karen Kaiser (eds), 2 *Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law – Institutions and Dispute Settlement*, 2006 (with Armin von Bogdandy).
29. *Commentary on report entitled “The Future of the WTO – Addressing Institutional Challenges in the New Millennium”*, 2 *International Organizations Law Review* 167 (2005) (with Armin von Bogdandy), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1586573>.
reprinted in: “The ‘Sutherland Report’ on WTO Reform – A Critical Appraisal”, 3 *World Trade Review* 439 (2005).
30. *Report on Consultation, Prior Information and Environmental Impact Assessment*, in: Geir Ulfstein and Jacob Werksman (eds), 14 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* 246 (2005).
31. *Book Review: Sanford Levinson, Torture: A Collection*, in: *Deutsch-Amerikanische Juristenvereinigung Newsletter* 35 (1/2005), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1586571>.
32. *There is no place for the State in the Bedroom of the Nation (Cont’d) – or: Same-sex Marriages in Canada* (German title: *There is no place for the State in the Bedroom of the Nation, Die Fortsetzung – oder: Die gleichgeschlechtliche Ehe in Kanada*), *Zeitschrift für Kanada-Studien* 143 (2004).
33. *Country Report: Canada*, in: Christian Walter/Silja Vöneky/Volker Röben/Frank Schorkopf (eds), *Terrorism as a Challenge for National and International Law: Security versus Liberty?*, Berlin – Heidelberg, 2004, 173, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1586568>.
34. *Economic Sanctions Imposed by the Security Council in the Fight Against Terrorism* (Wirtschaftliche Maßnahmen zur Terrorismusbekämpfung durch den Sicherheitsrat), in: Marc Bungenberg/Karl M. Meessen (eds), *International Economic Law after September 11* (*Internationales Wirtschaftsrecht im Schatten des 11. September 2001*), Stuttgart 2004, 183.
35. *Crimes Under the ICC-Statute*, in: *Compendium for Participants, Seminar Series, Information and Ratification Campaign on the International Criminal Court in Central Asian Countries and Mongolia*, Cologne, 2004, 32.
36. *The ICC and Its Jurisdiction – Myths, Misperceptions and Realities*, in: Armin von Bogdandy and Rüdiger Wolfrum (eds), 7 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 409 (2004), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1586566>.
37. *The Security Council’s Economic Measures in the Aftermath of September 11, 2001 from an International Law Perspective – From Economic Sanctions to International Economic Law Making?* (*Die wirtschaftlichen Maßnahmen des Sicherheitsrates nach dem 11. September 2001 im völkerrechtlichen Kontext – Von*

Wirtschaftssanktionen zur Wirtschaftsgesetzgebung)?, 63 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht – Heidelberg Journal of International Law 879 (2003), available at http://www.zaoerv.de/63_2003/63_2003_4_a_879_920.pdf.

38. *The Justification of Torture. Some Remarks on Alan M. Dershowitz's Why Terrorism Works*, 4 German Law Journal 515 (2003), available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1586564>.
39. reprinted in: 63 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht – Heidelberg Journal of International Law 817 (2003).
40. *Book Review: Helmut Volger, A Concise Encyclopedia of the United Nations*, Den Haag: Kluwer Law International, 2002, in: 62 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht – Heidelberg Journal of International Law 1152 (2002).
41. *Book Review: Christian Tomuschat, Völkerrecht*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2001, in: 62 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht – Heidelberg Journal of International Law 1151 (2002).
42. *Book Review: Lucius Caflisch/Torsten Stein/Christian Tomuschat, Eingriff in die inneren Angelegenheiten fremder Staaten zum Zwecke des Menschenrechtsschutzes*, Heidelberg: C.F. Müller, 2002, 62 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht – Heidelberg Journal of International Law 1142 (2002).
43. *The Procedure before the International Criminal Court – With a View to the Rights and Obligations of the Parties* (Das Verfahren vor dem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof unter Berücksichtigung der Rechte und Pflichten der Verfahrensbeteiligten), in: *The International Criminal Court – An Introduction* (Der Internationale Strafgerichtshof (IStGH) – Eine Einführung), Frankfurt, 2000, 82.
44. *The First Year of UNMIK* (Das erste Jahr der UNMIK), 48 Vereinte Nationen 132 (2000).
45. *Corporate Criminal Liability – National and International Responses*, 25 Commonwealth Law Bulletin 600 (1999).

(Co-)Editorship

46. Associate Editor (with Armin von Bogdandy and J.H.H. Weiler), *European Integration – The New German Scholarship*, Jean Monnet Working Papers Series No. 9/03, available online at <http://www.jeanmonnetprogram.org/papers/03/030901.html>.
47. Co-Editor (with Jan Clauss, Hans Born, Lothar Rieth, Marin Scheid und Wolfhart Saul), *Compendium for Participants, Seminar Series, Information and Ratification Campaign on the International Criminal Court in Central Asian Countries and Mongolia*, Cologne 2004.

PRESENTATIONS

- Lecture, *Options for Regulating Autonomous Weapon Systems under International Law*, Faculty of Law, Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca / Romania, 14 March 2017.
- Chair and Commentator, *What are the Implications of Withdrawing from the ECJ?*, UK after Brexit, National Institute of Economic and Social Research, London / United Kingdom, 9 March 2017.
- Lecture, *Investment Law's Uruguay Moment*, King's Forum on International Dispute Resolution, King's College London The Dickson Poon School of Law, London / United Kingdom, 1 February 2017.
- Presentation, *Investment Law's Uruguay Moment*, Workshop Series on International and Policy, University College London School of Public Policy, London / United Kingdom, 23 November 2016, available at <https://youtu.be/SesYqjPvmC4>.
- Keynote Speaker, *The Brexit Referendum and its Implications*, European Union Studies Association Taiwan, Taipei / Taiwan, 18 November 2016.

- Presentation, *The SPS-Chapter of the TPP: SPS-Plus or SPS-Minus?*, Governing Science and Technology in the Mega-RTA Era: Regulatory Divergence and Convergence, Institute of Law for Science and Technology, National Tsing Hua University, Taipei / Taiwan, 17 November 2016.
- Presentation and Panelist, *The UK's Future External Trade and Investment Relations*, Trade and Investment in the Post-Brexit World: Regaining Control Were in for Right?, University of Warwick, Coventry / United Kingdom, 1 November 2016, available at <https://youtu.be/lbiCpmdTpFQ>.
- Lecture, *The TBT and SPS Agreements: Responses to New Barriers to Trade*, University of the Witwatersrand Oliver Schreiner School of Law, Johannesburg / South Africa, 5 September 2016.
- Presentation, *Cross-Fertilization between the International Trade and Investment Law Regimes*, Adjudicating International Trade and Investment Disputes: Between Isolation and Interaction, PluriCourts Symposium, University of Oslo, Oslo / Norway, 25 August 2016.
- Discussant, paper by Christian Häberli, *Food Security, Equity and WTO Rules in the Climate Change Debate*, Mandela Institute, Oliver Schreiner School of Law, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg / South Africa, 14 July 2016.
- Presentation, *Regulatory Autonomy under the SPS Agreement*, International Economic Law in a Diverse World, 5th Biennial Conference of the Society of International Economic Law, Johannesburg / South Africa, 9 July 2016.
- Presentation and Respondent, *Constitutional Backsliding in the WTO: The Case of Appellate Body Member Seung Wha Chang*, South African Institute of International Affairs (SAIIA), Johannesburg / South Africa, 6 July 2016.
- Discussant, International Journal of Law in Context Early Career Workshop, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, University of Oxford, Oxford / United Kingdom, 20 June 2016.
- Presentation, *Investment Law's Uruguay Moment: Transparency in International Trade and Investment Law*, Civic Advocacy, Representation and Participation in the Rethinking International Investment Law: International Investment Regime, University of Warwick, Coventry / UK, 3 May 2016.
- Presentation, *The International Law Response to Autonomous Weapon Systems: The Choice Between a Ban, Genuine Regulation and Doing Nothing*, Inaugural International Humanitarian Law / Law of Armed Conflict Workshop: Autonomous Weapon Systems, University of Minnesota Law School, Minneapolis, MN, 4 April 2015.
- Presentation, *International Investment Law and the Environment: Using the WTO Experience as a Lodestar*, The Present and Future Role of Investment Treaty Arbitration in Adjudicating Environmental Disputes, PluriCourts Symposium, University of Oslo, Oslo / Norway, 5 November 2015.
- Lecture, *TTIP and Investor-State Dispute Settlement*, University of Zurich International Business Law Colloquium, Coral Gables, FL, 21 August 2015.
- Presentation, *Investor-State Dispute Settlement im Rahmen der Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership* (Investor State Dispute Settlement in the Context of the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership), Europa-Kolleg-Hamburg, Hamburg / Germany, 14 July 2015.
- Lecture, *Die Gefahr von 'Killer Robots': Zur Rechtslage von Autonomen Waffensystemen* (Dangerous 'Killer Robots': The Legal Situation Concerning Autonomous Weapon Systems, Walther-Schücking-Institut, University of Kiel, Kiel / Germany, 8 July 2015.
- Lecture, *Autonomous Weapon Systems: Legal and Political Challenges*, Faculty of Law, University of Hamburg / Germany, 1 July 2015.
- Discussant, paper by Ugo Pagallo and Massimo Durante, *The Pros and Cons of Legal Automation and its Governance*, The Man and The Machine: When Systems Take Decisions Autonomously, University of St. Gallen, St. Gallen / Switzerland, 26 June 2015.

- Presentation, *Autonomous Weapon Systems Meet the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons*, Giessen Graduate Centre for Social Sciences, Business, Economics and Law, University of Giessen, Giessen / Germany, 23 June 2015.
- Lecture, *From Drones to Autonomous Weapon Systems: Legal and Political Challenges*, Faculty of Law, University of Münster, Münster / Germany, 22 June 2015.
- Lecture, *Die Drohnen von Morgen: Die Debatte über Autonome Waffensysteme* (Tomorrow's Drones: The Debate on Autonomous Weapon Systems), Bucerius Law School, Hamburg / Germany, 18 June 2015.
- Lecture, *Konvergenzen und Divergenzen im internationalen Handels- und Investitionsrecht* (Convergence and Divergence in International Trade and Investment Law), Institute for Economic Law, Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg, Halle / Germany, 13 May 2015, available at <https://youtu.be/OTboxRzIRiY>.
- Commentator, Panel on *Modes of Liability – From Individual to Corporate Criminal Responsibility and Sentencing Penalties*, International Criminal Law Expert Conference: The Potential Impact and Limits of the Criminal Jurisdiction of the African Court of Justice and Peoples Rights, Florida International University College of Law, Miami, FL, 20 March 2015.
- Panelist, *The Boundaries of Free Speech Beyond Borders: An Evaluation of Free Speech*, University of Miami School of Law, Coral Gables, FL, 26 February 2015.
- Discussant, paper by Alain Zysset, *The Right to Rule of the European Court of Human Rights: A Democratic Defense*, Junior International Law Scholars Association Annual Meeting, University of Miami School of Law, Coral Gables, FL, 23 January 2015.
- Discussant, conference entitled *The Ethics of Autonomous Weapons Systems*, Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law, University of Pennsylvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA, 21-22 November 2014.
- Discussant, *International Economic Law & Health, Reassessing International Economic Law and Development: New Challenges for Law and Policy*, American Society of International Law/International Economic Law Interest Group (IECLIG), Denver, CO, 15 November 2014.
- Presentation, *Investment Law's Uruguay Moment*, Reassessing International Economic Law and Development: New Challenges for Law and Policy, American Society of International Law/International Economic Law Interest Group (IECLIG), Denver, CO, 14 November 2014.
- Lecture, *El Espacio Regulator Entre el Comercio Internacional y la Inversión Extranjera* (Regulatory Space in International Trade and Investment Law), Aproximaciones Críticas al Derecho Internacional de la Inversión Extranjera: Desafíos para el Estado Regulator en América Latina (Critical Approaches to International Investment Law: Challenges for the Regulatory State in Latin America), Universidad de los Andes, Bogota / Colombia, 11 October 2014.
- Lecture, *El Caso de la Regulación de Tabaco en Australia* (The Regulation of Tobacco in Australia), Aproximaciones Críticas al Derecho Internacional de la Inversión Extranjera: Desafíos para el Estado Regulator en América Latina (Critical Approaches to International Investment Law: Challenges for the Regulatory State in Latin America), Universidad de los Andes, Bogota / Colombia, 10 October 2014.
- Lecture, *El Derecho de la Inversión Extranjera como Derecho Publico* (Foreign Investment Law as Public Law), Aproximaciones Críticas al Derecho Internacional de la Inversión Extranjera: Desafíos para el Estado Regulator en América Latina (Critical Approaches to International Investment Law: Challenges for the Regulatory State in Latin America), Universidad de los Andes, Bogota / Colombia, 9 October 2014.
- Lecture, *The Discipline of International Law in Germany and the United States*, Facultad de Derecho, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Bogota / Colombia, 9 October 2014.
- Presentation, *Investment Law's Uruguay Moment*, Texas A&M University School of Law, Fort Worth, TX, 8 October 2014.

Expert Testimony, *Drones and Targeted Killings: The Need to Uphold Human Rights* (hearing title), Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg / France, 30 September 2014.

Commentator and Moderator, Panel entitled *Los derechos humanos: el individuo y la jurisdicción internacional* (Human Rights: The Individual and International Jurisdiction), Tercera Conferencia Bienal de la a Sociedad Latinoamericana De Derecho Internacional (Sladi) (Third Biennial Conference of the Latin American Society of international Law – LASIL), Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogota, Colombia, 15 August 2014.

Presentation, *Investment Law's Uruguay Moment, Regulatory Challenges in International Economic Law: Convergence or Divergence?*, 4th Biennial Conference of the Society of International Economic Law, Bern / Switzerland, 11 July 2014.

Presentation, *Private Standards and International Trade Law*, Faculdade de Direito, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo / Brazil, 24 June 2014.

Presentation, *Regulatory Space in International Trade Law and International Investment Law*, Joint Research Seminar of the Escuela de Direito, Fundação Getulio Vargas, Escola de Direito, Sao Paulo and Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Sao Paulo / Brazil, 10 June 2014.

Panelist, *Autonomous Weaponry and Armed Conflict*, 76th Biennial Conference of the International Law Association and 108th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, DC, 10 April 2014, video available at <https://youtu.be/dug3DtFjtWg>.

Discussant, paper by Andrew Woods, *Inexpressive International Agreements*, Junior International Law Scholars Association Annual Meeting, University of California Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, 1 February 2014.

Keynote Speech, *Legal Aspects of Autonomous Weapon Systems*, Multinational Capability Development Campaign (MCDC) Autonomous Systems (AxS) Seminar, Virginia Beach, VA, 29 January 2014.

Presentation, *Stretching and Squeezing Like an Accordion: Policy Space in International Investment Law and International Trade Law*, American Society of International Law International Economic Law Interest Group Research Forum, The Wharton School / Penn Law School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, 22 November 2013.

Presentation, *Stretching and Squeezing Like an Accordion: Policy Space in International Investment Law and International Trade Law*, American Society of International Law Midyear Meeting and Research Forum, New York, NY, 2 November 2013.

Lecture, *Challenges for the New Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP)*, University of Miami School of Law, Coral Gables, FL, 23 August 2013.

Presentation, *Same Cloth, Different Clothes: Re-Integrating Trade Law and Investment Law*, Legal Environment of International Economic Governance: Present and Future, Southwestern University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing / China, 19 June 2013.

Lecture, *The SPS Agreement: Balancing the Rights of WTO Members with the Need for Positive Integration in International Trade Law*, Faculty of Law, Southwestern University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing / China, 18 June 2013.

Discussant, *Interdependent Public Goods and the WTO, Remarks on Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann's "International Economic Law in the 21st Century"*, Facultad de Derecho, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid / Spain, 6 June 2013.

Panelist, *New Technologies, Perfectly Fine Old Law? Autonomous Weapons and ius in bello*, American Society of International Law, International Law and Technology Interest Group Roundtable, Washington, DC, 8 April 2013.

Discussant, paper by Tendayi Achiume, *Realizing the International Human Rights of Refugees: The Example of Xenophobic Discrimination*, Junior International Law Scholars Association Annual Meeting, New York Law School, New York, NY, 1 February 2013.

- Discussant, paper by Noah Novogrodsky, *Somalia and the International Legal Imagination*, Junior International Law Scholars Association Annual Meeting, New York Law School, New York / NY, 1 February 2013.
- Panelist, *Beyond the State: Private Conduct and the Law of the World Trade Organization*, Re-Conceptualizing International Economic Law: Bridging the Public/Private Divide, American Society of International Law/International Economic Law Interest Group (IECLIG), Washington, DC, 1 December 2012.
- Panelist, briefing for Special Rapporteur of the United Nations on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions on Technological, Ethical, and Legal Issues in the Development and Deployment of Lethal Autonomous Robotics, New York University School of Law – Global Justice Clinic, New York University School of Law, New York, NY, 21 October 2012.
- Lecture, *The Dehumanization of International Humanitarian Law: Legal, Ethical and Political Implications of Autonomous Weapon Systems*, Faculty of Law, University of Tasmania, Hobart / Australia, 9 August 2012.
- Presentation, *Communicating Differences? China and its Trading Partners at the WTO*, Law and Regulation beyond the WTO: China's Role in the International Economic Order, University of New South Wales Law School, Sydney / Australia, 3 August 2012.
- Lecture, *Comparative Law Methodology*, University of New South Wales Law School, Sydney / Australia, 31 July 2012.
- Lecture, *Military Robotics and International Humanitarian Law*, Asia Pacific Centre for Military Law – Law and War Seminar Series, Melbourne School of Law, University of Melbourne, Melbourne / Australia, 26 July 2012.
- Panelist, *Stretching and Squeezing Like an Accordion: Comparing the Requirement of Providing Policy Rationales in International Trade Law and International Investment Law*, Regulatory Review by Trade and Investment Tribunals Panel, 3rd Biennial Conference of the Society of International Economic Law, Singapore, 14 July 2012.
- Panelist, *The Dehumanization of International Humanitarian Law: Legal, Ethical and Political Implications of Autonomous Weapon Systems*, We Robot 2012: Setting the Agenda, Miami, FL, 22 April 2012.
- Panelist, *The Legal and Ethical and Political Questions of the Use of Autonomous Weapon Systems*, When Drones Attack: The Legal and Political Implications of U.S. Policy, St. John's University School of Law, New York, NY, 13 April 2012.
- Panelist, *The Dehumanization of International Humanitarian Law: Legal, Ethical and Political Implications of Autonomous Weapon Systems*, New Voices Panel, 106th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, DC, 29 March 2012.
- Commentator on paper by Anna Spain, *Contextual Sovereignty*, Junior International Law Scholars Association Annual Meeting, University of Georgia School of Law, Athens, GA, 10 February 2012.
- Lecture, *Autonome Waffensysteme: Rechtliche, ethische und politische Überlegungen* (Autonomous Weapon Systems: Legal, Ethical and Political Challenges), Vortragsreihe „Gegenwartsfragen des Völkerrechts“ (Lecture Series, “Current Topics in International Law”), Faculty of Law, University of Freiburg, Freiburg / Germany, available at <http://www.jura.uni-freiburg.de/institute/ioeffr2/vortraege>, 5 December 2011.
- Panelist, *Rechtsstaatliches Selbstverständnis des Völkerrechts? – Insbesondere gezielte Tötungen* (Rule of Law-based Self-understanding of Public International Law – With Special Regard to Targeted Killings), Deutsch-österreichisches Kolloquium: Gerechte Gewalt ohne Staat? – Das transnationale Schicksal des Rechtsstaats (German-Austrian Colloquium: Just Force Outside the Context of the State? – The Transnational Fate of the Rule of Law), Faculty of Law, University of Leipzig, Leipzig / Germany, 2 December 2011.
- Lecture, *Law Talk v. Science Talk: The Languages of Law and Science in WTO Proceedings*, Buchmann Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv / Israel, 30 November 2011.

- Panelist, *Autonomous Weapon Systems: The Dehumanization of International Humanitarian Law*, New Technologies, Old Law: Applying International Humanitarian Law in a New Technological Age, Minerva Center of Human Rights, Faculty of Law, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem & The International Committee of the Red Cross, Jerusalem / Israel, 29 November 2011.
- Lecture, *Militärische Drohnen und humanitäres Völkerrecht: Herausforderungen der fortschreitenden Autonomisierung von Waffensystemen* (Military Drones and Humanitarian Law: The Challenges Posed by the Increasing Autonomy of Weapon Systems), Faculty of Law, University of Göttingen, Göttingen / Germany, 14 July 2011.
- Lecture, *International Law Discourses over Targeted Killings in Germany and the US: The Death of Osama bin Laden*, Faculty of Law, University of Leipzig, Leipzig / Germany, 13 July 2011.
- Panelist, *First Amendment und Artikel 5 GG: Wie frei ist die Presse in Deutschland und den USA? (First Amendment and Article 5 Basic Law: Freedom of the Press in Germany and the US)*, University of Leipzig, Leipzig / Germany, 4 July 2011.
- Presentation, *Legal Perspectives and Regulatory Philosophies on Natural Monopolies in the United States and Germany*, Regulation between Legal Norms and Economic Reality: Intentions, Effects, and Adaptation: The German and American Experiences, German Historical Institute, Washington, DC, 29 April 2011.
- Presentation, *Transnational Legal Communication 2.0: The Legacy of Supreme Court President Aharon Barak*, Tulsa Law Review Symposium Honoring the Work of The Honorable Aharon Barak, University of Tulsa College of Law, Tulsa, OK, 26 March 2011.
- Panelist, *Law Talk v. Science Talk: The Languages of Law and Science in WTO Proceedings*, Yale Journal of International Law Young Scholars Conference & Junior International Law Scholars Association Annual Meeting, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT, 25 February 2011.
- Presentation, *Thinking Beyond the State: Private Conduct and the Law of the World Trade Organization*, International Law Seminar Series Spring / Summer 2011, International Law Association – British Branch, London / United Kingdom, 16 February 2011.
- Lecture, *The Battlefield from Afar: Independently Operating Weapons System and the Law of Armed Conflict*, Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (ELAC) & Changing Character of the War Programme, University of Oxford, Oxford / United Kingdom, 15 February 2011.
- Presentation, *Oklahoma v. "The Citizen of the World": The Constitutional Amendment in Oklahoma regarding "Sharia Law" and International Law*, Appreciating and Engaging William Twining, Coral Gables, FL, 21 January 2011.
- Presentation, *WTO Law, the Precautionary Principle and Scientific Evidence*, Facultad de Derecho, Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogota / Colombia, 14 December 2010.
- Presentation, *Law Talk v. Science Talk: The Languages of Law and Science in WTO Proceedings*, International Economic Law in a Time of Change: Reassessing Legal Theory, Doctrine, Methodology and Policy Prescriptions, American Society of International Law International Economic Law Interest Group (IECLIG), Minneapolis, MN, 20 November 2010.
- Presentation, *Legal Aspects of Cooperatives in Comparative Perspective*, Organização das Cooperativas do Estado de São Paulo, Cooperatives: Legal Aspects, Miami, FL, 25 October 2010.
- Presentation, *Situating the Private within a Transformative Public*, Private Law Theory – A Workshop, XVIIIth International Congress of Comparative Law, Washington, DC, 28 July 2010.
- Presentation, *Tales of International Law in Canada and the US: Seen Through the Eyes of Two Supreme Courts*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL, 1 August 2010.

- Presentation, *Taking Interdependence Seriously: Reassessing the Precautionary Principle in International Trade Law*, American Society of International Law International Economic Law Interest Group (IECLIG) Research Forum, Chicago-Kent College of Law, Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, IL, 5 December 2009.
- Presentation, *WTO Members and 'Private Regulation': Attributing Private Conduct in the Framework of the WTO*, Faculty Workshop, University of Auckland, Auckland / New Zealand, 30 October 2009.
- Presentation and Panelist, *Taking Interdependence Seriously: Reassessing the Precautionary Principle in International Trade Law*, New Zealand Centre for International Economic Law: Trade Agreements: Where Do We Go From Here?, Wellington / New Zealand, 23 October 2009.
- Presentation and Panelist, *The Second Largest Force: State Responsibility and the Use of Private Military Firms*, Cardozo School of Law: Obligation, Delegation and the Sovereign, New York, NY, 1 May 2009.
- Presentation, *Of Walls and Barriers, Suicide Attacks and ... Trying to Find a Way Out – The Conflict in the Middle East* (Mauern und Barrieren, Selbstmordattentätern und der Versuch einer Lösung - Der Konflikt im Nahen Osten), Hessische Landeszentrale für politische Bildung, Frankfurt / Germany, 1 September 2007.
- Presentation, *How Courts Look at International Human Rights Law: Comparing Canada, Germany and the United States*, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA, 5 May 2006.
- Presentation, *The Danish Caricatures and the Islamic World: Is there Room for Dialogue?*, Advanced Degree Students Association, Stanford Law School, Stanford, 14 March 2006.
- Presentation and Panelist, *The Daschner Case and Torture – Legality and Legitimacy under the German Constitution and International Law*, European Law Students Association, Passau / Germany, 2 June 2005.
- Presentation and Panelist, *The Debate on Torture in Germany and the United States*, En Temps Réel, Paris / France, 26 May 2005.
- Presentation and Panelist, *Ausnahmen vom Folterverbot im Rechtsstaat? Die Diskussion in den USA*, (Torture – On the Question of Exceptions to the Prohibition of Torture under US Law), German American Lawyers' Association, Mainz / Germany, 29 September 2004.
- Presentation and Panelist, conferences and roundtables during the project *Information and Ratification Campaign on the International Criminal Court in Central Asian Countries and Mongolia*; organization and preparation of the material (conferences in Ukraine – 2000; Kyrgyzstan – 2004, Tajikistan – 2004; Uzbekistan – 2004; Kazakhstan – 2004; Moldova – 2004; Mongolia – 2004).
- Presentation and Panelist, *New World Order – A New Role for the United Nations Security Council?* (Neue Weltordnung - neue Rolle des Sicherheitsrates?), "Between the Hindukush and the Persian Gulf: The Background and Current Developments of the Conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq" (Zwischen Hindukusch und Golf: Hintergründe und aktuelle Entwicklung der Konflikte in Afghanistan und Irak"), Hessische Landeszentrale für politische Bildung, Wiesbaden / Germany, 5 March 2004.
- Presentation and Panelist, *September 11 and Its Aftermath: The UN and International Law in the Fight Against Terrorism* (Der 11. September und die Folgen: Die UNO und die völkerrechtlichen Aspekte des Kampfes gegen den internationalen Terrorismus), "Between the Hindukush and the Persian Gulf: The Background and Current Developments of the Conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq" (Zwischen Hindukusch und Golf: Hintergründe und aktuelle Entwicklung der Konflikte in Afghanistan und Irak"), Hessische Landeszentrale für politische Bildung, Wiesbaden / Germany, 3 March 2004.
- Presentation and Panelist, *International Legal Problems Concerning the Middle East Conflict* (Völkerrechtliche Aspekte des Nahostkonfliktes), Hessische Landeszentrale für politische Bildung, Frankfurt / Germany, 4 October 2003.
- Presentation and Panelist, *Economic Sanctions in the Fight Against Terrorism* (Wirtschaftssanktionen zur Terrorismusbekämpfung), Conference on International Economic Law and Global Terrorism, Jena / Germany, 4 – 6 July 2003.

Presentation, *The Role of the United Nations in Times of Crisis and Conflict* (Rolle der Vereinten Nationen in Krisen- und Konfliktfällen), Annual Meeting of the Max Planck Society, Hamburg / Germany, 2 – 5 June 2003.

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Trump Travel Ban Blocked by US Courts, Share Radio Afternoon, Interview with Ed Bowsher, 1 February 2017, available at <https://www.shareradio.co.uk/podcasts/trump-travel-ban-blocked-by-us-courts-06-feb-17>.

CNN International, CNN Newsroom, Interview on 9th Circuit Court of Appeal hearing on 7 February 2017, 8 February 2017, transcript available at <http://edition.cnn.com/TRANSCRIPTS/1702/08/cnr.20.html>.